UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT MIDDLE DISTRICT OF FLORIDA TAMPA DIVISION

ALPS SOUTH, LLC, a Florida limited liability company,

Plaintiff,

v. Case No. 8:08-cv-1893-T-33MAP

THE OHIO WILLOW WOOD COMPANY, an Ohio corporation,

Defendant.

ORDER

THIS cause is before the Court on Defendant, The Ohio Willow Wood Company's ("OWW"), Motion to Dismiss for Lack of Standing (Dkt. 31). The Court reviewed both the Motion to Dismiss, as well as Alps South, LLC's ("Alps") Response (Dkt. 34), and heard oral argument regarding the same on February 3, 2010. Based thereon, the Court finds the following:

The Patent Act provides that a patentee shall have remedy by a civil action for infringement of its patent, and the Patent Act defines the term "patentee" to include not only the patentee to whom the patent was issued, but also the successors in title to the patentee. The title to a patent may be transferred, as provided by law, which states that a patentee may grant and convey an exclusive right under his application for patent, or patents, to the whole or any specific part of the United States. When a patentee transfers all substantial rights under a patent, the transferee may effectively be deemed the patentee under the statute with standing to bring an infringement action in its own name. Restorative Products, Inc. v. MMAR Med. Group, Inc., 1996 WL 221786, *3 (April 29, 1996 M.D. Fla.); Applied Interact, LLC v. Vermont Teddy Bear Company, Inc., 2005 WL 1785115, *3 (July 28, 2005 S.D. N.Y.).

The substantial rights to a patent include the right to exclude others from making, using,

or selling the invention in the United States, the right to transfer, and the right to sue. An

exclusive licensee that has not been assigned all substantial rights in a patent can only bring suit

as a co-plaintiff with the patentee in order to have standing.

Alps and Applied Elastomerics, Inc. entered into a Patent Sale and License Agreement

("Agreement") on August 31, 2008, under which Alps is named the exclusive licensee of the

patents at issue in this case. The Agreement provides Alps with the substantial rights of

excluding others and the rights to transfer and sue while Applied Elastomerics, Inc. retained or

reserved some rights. The rights retained or reserved are not substantial enough under the

language of the agreement or case law construing similar agreements to require that Applied

Elastomerics, Inc. be joined as a co-plaintiff.

Alps and Applied Elastomerics, Inc. also entered into an Amended Agreement on

January 28, 2010, with an effective date of August 31, 2008. Under the Amended Agreement,

Alps clearly possesses the substantial rights to proceed without Applied Elastomerics in this

case.

It is hereby

ORDERED, ADJUDGED and DECREED that:

1. Defendant The Ohio Willow Wood Company's Motion to Dismiss for Lack of

Standing (Dkt. 31) is **DENIED**.

DONE and **ORDERED** in Chambers, in Tampa, Florida, on the <u>11th</u> day of February

2010.

IRÓNIA M. HERNANDEZ COVINGTO

UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE

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Copies to:

Counsel of Record